

ARIS SOLUTIONS
White River Junction, VT 05001
Phone 866.970.3301
Fax 802.295.9812
veteranpayroll@arissolutions.org

Financial & Payroll Services for the Nonprofit Sector

# **Enrollment Forms for:**

# **Montana VDC Program Employers**

This packet contains the necessary forms and instructions that will authorize ARIS Solutions to act in your behalf as your Financial Management Service provider.

\*\*ALL FORMS MUST BE SIGNED/DATED AND RETURNED TO ARIS SOLUTIONS\*\*

Employer Confirmation of Receipt
Fraud & Abuse Statement
HIPAA Notice of Privacy Practices & Agreement
Employer / Veteran Information Form
Form SS-4 - Application for Employer Identification Number
Form SS-4 allows ARIS to request a Federal Employer Identification Number from the IRS for you.
Form 2678 - Employer/Payer Appointment of Agent
Allows ARIS to file your employment tax forms.
Form 8821- Tax Information Authorization
Allows ARIS to receive & review copies of tax filings from the IRS.
State Tax Forms
Department of Revenue:

- Business Registration GEN REG V-1- Allows ARIS Solutions to apply for a withholding tax account on behalf of the Veteran to remit withholding taxes to the MT Department of Revenue.
- Power of Attorney Authorization to Disclose Information-Allows ARIS Solutions to correspond with the MT Department of Revenue on all withholding tax matters pertaining to this program ONLY.
   Department of Labor:
- Third Party Authorization Form Allows ARIS Solutions to submit and speak to the State of Montana regarding Department of Labor accounts.
- Montana Unemployment Insurance Employer Registration Form UI1-Allows ARIS Solutions to apply for an unemployment tax account on behalf of the Veteran to remit State Unemployment Tax and filings.

If you have questions contact the Veteran Department at 866.970.3301

Return Packet to: ARIS Solutions

PO Box 4409

White River Jct., VT 05001
Phone: 866.970.3301 (toll free)

Fax: **802.295.9812** 

Email: veteranpayroll@arissolutions.org

# Financial & Payroll Services for the Nonprofit Sector

# New Employer/Veteran Information

### You are now an Employer!

Welcome to the Veteran Directed Care Program employment model. You will now manage and direct the services you receive or the services the Veteran you represent receives. In this employer model you, or a representative who you appoint, are the employer and you direct the work of your employee.

### The Role of ARIS Solutions as Your Financial Management Services "FMS" Provider

ARIS Solutions will serve as your FMS Provider to support you and complete many of the administrative employer obligations. This means that ARIS will process your timesheets, conduct criminal background checks on potential employees manage your employer tax responsibilities on the federal and state level, apply for workers compensation insurance, and pay your employees.

# **Roles and Responsibilities Chart**

Your Role (as Employer)	Employee's Role (as Employee)	ARIS Solutions' Role (as FMS Provider)
Select and hire an employee	Meet your requirements for hiring	Assist with paperwork, as needed
Schedule employees (staying within your authorized budget)	Complete required employment paperwork	Establish you as an employer
Train employees	Submit a background check	Establish your worker as your employee
Sign timesheets	Submit signed timesheets to	Conduct criminal background
Review employees job performance	ARIS	checks
Dismiss employees  Establish clear boundaries	Respect employer's boundaries, rules and responsibilities	Provide payroll services Prepare and disburse payroll checks
Let your employee know what	Provide home care services to your employer as directed by	Pay employer taxes
the rules are and what their responsibilities are	your employer	Prepare year-end tax reports
Prevent fraud	Prevent fraud	Apply for and secure Workers Compensation insurance on behalf of the employer

### The hiring process

ARIS Solutions will assist you, as needed, with all of the paperwork necessary to establish you as an employer and establish your worker as your employee.

### Payroll services

ARIS Solutions will prepare and disburse payroll checks and year-end tax statements. In addition, ARIS will pay all employer taxes, withhold employee taxes, and submit tax withholding statements to the appropriate government agencies. If your employee ever needs employment verification ARIS will handle that as well, just forward the request via fax/email/ mail.

### **Contact Information**

You can remove this page from the packet and post it somewhere prominent so you always have the information you need to contact the resources you need.

ARIS Solutions-Veteran Program staff is available for support Monday through Friday from 8:00 am to 4:00pm (EST) and can be reached at **866.970.3301** (toll free).

ARIS Solutions is not open on state or federal holidays.

# **Veteran Program Team**

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**ARIS Solutions** 

Financial & Payroll Services for the Nonprofit Sector



# PROGRAM INTEGRITY and FRAUD PREVENTION

Maintaining and improving program integrity is one of the most important aspects of the Veteran Directed Program. Program integrity including fraud prevention is critical to sustaining this program model. Participants, authorized representatives, and providers are vital to preventing fraud and maintaining program integrity.

Fraud and abuse with funds from the Veteran's Administration can cost billions of dollars each year, diverting funds that could otherwise be used for additional services or to assist more people that need care. As a participant, authorized representative, care provider or recipient of funds, you must comply with all State and Federal laws and prevent misuse or fraud of any funds within this programs. Honesty and integrity are expected of all who participate in the Veteran Directed Program.

# Examples of Fraud and Abuse Include

- Submitting timesheets for services not actually provided
- Approving/authorizing hours that employees didn't actually work
- Recording more time or stating different times than you actually work
- Changing hours on a timesheet after it has been approved
- Not providing the services the veteran needs
- Falsifying a worker's compensation claim
- Falsifying or misrepresentation on applications or documentation
- Billing for services while in the hospital or other care facility
- Submitting twice for the same service
- Requiring an employee to "share" their paycheck with the employer

#### Results

Fraud is a felony conviction that can lead to substantial penalties, including imprisonment of up to ten years, or a fine of up to \$1,000 or an amount equal to twice the amount of assistance or benefits wrongfully obtained, or both. If convicted of fraud you may be excluded for a minimum of five years from any employment with a program or facility that receives Medicaid funding.

### REPORTING

If you suspect or know of fraud or abuse occurring, it is your duty and responsibility to report this immediately to the Association of Area Agency and the Veteran's Administration. Or call ARIS Solutions at 802.280.1911 and the proper people will be contacted.

**ARIS** 

# **Solutions** Employer Confirmation of Receipt

documents provided by	have read the "Program Integr ARIS Solutions.	ity and Fraud Prevention"
•	my role or my designated repre Directed Program employment	
· ·	the employer of any employee e service in the Veteran Directed	3
•	nsible for hiring, firing, training, naintaining program integrity by	
	wledge that as a FMS Provider, ny employee I may choose to hi	
Signed,		
Signature of Employer		Date



## FRAUD & ABUSE STATEMENT

Fraud is defined as recklessly or purposefully making false statements or representations to obtain some benefit or payment that you would not be entitled to without those statements or facts. These acts may be committed either for the person's own benefit or for the benefit of someone else. In other words, fraud includes the obtaining of something of value through misrepresentation or concealment of facts. Fraud is committed when a person or business deceives or distorts facts or information to get something they would not be otherwise entitled to. Fraud can range from a solo act to a broad-based operation by an institution or a group. Anyone can commit fraud.

### Examples of Medicaid/Veteran Administration Fraud include, but are not limited to:

- Knowingly and/or purposefully filling out an employee timesheet incorrectly for hours or services that were not provided during the times listed or on the day listed;
- Knowingly and/or purposefully allowing the Vendor F/EA FMS-Support Broker entity to bill Medicaid/Veteran Administration for services that were not provided;
- Knowingly and/or purposefully using the Veteran's budget for any other purpose than what has been approved in the Veteran's service plan.
- Knowingly and/or purposefully allowing an employee to document services or hours that were not provided.
- Knowingly and/or purposefully submitting invoices to the Vendor F/EA FMS-Support Broker entity for goods and services that were not provided.
- Knowingly and/or purposefully having the Vendor F/EA FMS-Support Broker entity pay an employee or vendor for goods and/or services actually provided by someone else. (This is also tax fraud.)
- Knowingly and/or purposefully making a "side deal" with an employee to split their pay check with the Veteran or his/her representative. (This is also tax fraud).
- Knowingly or purposefully withholding information from authorities during an investigation
- Knowingly and/or purposely having the Vendor F/EA FMS-Support Broker entity
  pay for an approved good included in the Veteran's budget, and then return the
  approved good to get the cash or use it for something else that has not been
  approved.

Abuse is defined as practices that are inconsistent with sound fiscal, business, or medical practices, and result in an unnecessary cost to Medicaid/Veteran Administration and other programs, or in reimbursement for services that are not medically necessary or fail to meet professionally recognized standards for health care. It also includes recipient practices that result in unnecessary costs to the Medicaid/Veteran Administration program.

### Examples of Medicaid/Veteran Administration Abuse include:

- Making errors when filling out the employee's timesheet and not immediately reporting the error to the Vendor F/EA FMS-Support Broker entity to remedy the situation.
- Being late in handing in Veteran/representative-employer related paperwork to the Vendor F/EA FMS-Support Broker entity.

### The difference between Fraud and Abuse

Fraud is anything intentionally, purposefully or recklessly done to get something for your own benefit that you normally would not be entitled to. Abuse is anything that wasn't done intentionally or purposefully but was still completed incorrectly for your own benefit and not immediately reported.

Medicaid/Veteran Administration Fraud and Abuse is a crime against all taxpayers and is both a state and federal offense. All reports or allegations of fraud and abuse within the Veteran Directed Home and Community Based Services Program will be referred to the Veteran's Administration for possible criminal investigation. Veteran's suspected of Medicaid/Veteran Administration Fraud or Abuse also face termination from the Veteran Directed Home and Community Based Services Program.

Veteran's Signature	Date	
Authorized Representative Signature	Date	ARIS Solutions
FMS Provider Signature	Date	

## HIPAA NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES & AGREEMENT

This notice describes how medical information about you may be used and disclosed and how we may obtain access to this information. <u>Please review it carefully & keep for your records</u>.

#### DEFINITION OF MEDICAL INFORMATION

When <u>ARIS Solutions/ VDC Program</u> refers to medical information, we mean protected health information (PHI). PHI is information that is individually identifiable health information including demographic information collected.

#### **USES AND DISCLOSURES OF PHI**

Health Care Operations- Your medical information may be used and disclosed in connection with our health care operational including:

- Case management and care coordination.
- Quality assessment and improvement activities and protocol assessment.
- Reviewing the competence or qualifications of health care professionals, evaluating provider performance, conducting training programs, accreditation, certification activities, and credentialing activities.
- Conducting legal services, compliance programs, fraud and abuse detection
- Business planning and development.

### Additional disclosures-PHI may be disclosed;

- To another entity that has relationship with the organization for their health care operations relating to quality improvement and assessment activities, reviewing competence or qualifications of health care professionals.
- To other entities that assist us in conducting our health care operations.

We will not disclose your medical information to those persons or entities unless they agree to keep it protected.



# HIPAA NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES & AGREEMENT continued...

### For the Public Benefit- as authorized by law for the following purposes:

- As required by law
- For public health activities, including disease and vital statistic reporting, FDA oversight, and for work related illness or injury
- To health oversight agencies
- In response to court and administrative orders
- To avert a serious threat to health and human safety

Your written authorization is required for all other uses and disclosures of your PHI. You may revoke your authorization at any time. However, your revocation will not affect any use or disclosure you permitted to your revocation.

#### **YOUR RIGHTS**

Access to your information — You have the right to inspect or obtain a copy of the medical information about you that is contained in a "designated record set". The organization may ask you to submit your request in writing.

Accounting of disclosures – You have the right to receive a list of instances in which we or our associates disclosed your PHI for purposes other than health care operations or those authorized by you.

**Confidential Communication** – You have the right to request that we communicate with you about your PHI by a different means or at a different location. You make this request in writing.

Amending your PHI – You have the right to request that we amend your PHI contained in the "designated record set" if it is not correct or complete. We may require that this request be in writing.

Complaints – You have the right to file a complaint if you believe your privacy rights have been violated. You may file this complaint with A<u>RIS Solutions/ VDHCBS Program</u> and/or the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. All complaints to ARIS Solutions/ VDHCBS Program must be made in writing. We support your right to protect your PHI.

\*\*PLEASE KEEP THIS FOR YOUR RECORDS\*\*



Signature of Employer

# HIPAA NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES & AGREEMENT

\*PLEASE SIGN/DATE & RETURN TO ARIS SOLUTIONS\*

At <u>ARIS Solutions/ VDC Program</u>, we respect the confidentiality of your medical information and will protect information in a responsible manner. We have a privacy program in place that meets the requirements of HIPAA, the government legislation that sets standards for the privacy of medical information.

medical informatio	on we created or received before	(date)
HIPAA PRIVA	CY NOTICE ACKNOWLED	GEMENT AND CONSENT
health information about	been provided with a notice of privacy prome may be used and disclosed by ARIS Sol	•



Date

# NAME OF EMPLOYER/VETERAN

Name				
(Last)	(Fir	rst)	(M	iddle)
Address(Street)	(Apt)	(City)	(State)	(Zip)
Phone ()	Email			
OOB <u>/</u>	Social Security Number	r	<del>-</del>	
EIN (If previously issued)				
DF(	CIONATED DEDDECENT	ATI\/F 18	IFORMATIO	<b>. . .</b> .
DES	SIGNATED REPRESENT	AIIVE IN	IFORMATIC	)N
lame				
ddress				
(Street)	(APT)	(City)	(State)	(Zip)
hone ()				
elationship to Veteran				

# /lontana-AllAA (Rev. January 2010)

### Application for Employer Identification Number

(For use by employers, corporations, partnerships, trusts, estates, churches,

	OIVIB NO.	1545-0003	
FIN			

Department of the Treasury	

government agencies, Indian tribal entities, certain individuals, and others.) See separate instructions for each line. ► Keep a copy for your records. Internal Revenue Service Legal name of entity (or individual) for whom the EIN is being requested **HCSR** 2 Trade name of business (if different from name on line 1) Executor, administrator, trustee, "care of" name Type or print clearly Street address (if different) (Do not enter a P.O. box.) 4a Mailing address (room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. box) ARIS SOLUTIONS, PO BOX 4409 4b City, state, and ZIP code (if foreign, see instructions) City, state, and ZIP code (if foreign, see instructions) WHITE RIVER JUNCTION, VT 05001 County and state where principal business is located 6 Name of responsible party SSN, ITIN, or EIN Is this application for a limited liability company (LLC) 8b If 8a is "Yes," enter the number of 8a LLC members . . . . . ▶ ☑ No П № Type of entity (check only one box). Caution. If 8a is "Yes," see the instructions for the correct box to check. Sole proprietor (SSN) Estate (SSN of decedent) Partnership ☐ Plan administrator (TIN) ☐ Corporation (enter form number to be filed) ► ☐ Trust (TIN of grantor) ☐ National Guard Personal service corporation ☐ State/local government ☐ Church or church-controlled organization ☐ Farmers' cooperative ☐ Federal government/military ☐ Other nonprofit organization (specify) ▶ REMIC Indian tribal governments/enterprises ✓ Other (specify) ► HHCSR Group Exemption Number (GEN) if any ▶ 9b If a corporation, name the state or foreign country (if State Foreign country applicable) where incorporated 10 Reason for applying (check only one box) ☐ Banking purpose (specify purpose) ▶ ✓ Started new business (specify type) ► ☐ Changed type of organization (specify new type) ▶ Purchased going business PERSONAL CARE/HOME CARE Hired employees (Check the box and see line 13.) ☐ Created a trust (specify type) ► ☐ Compliance with IRS withholding regulations ☐ Created a pension plan (specify type) ▶ Other (specify) ▶ Closing month of accounting year JUNE Date business started or acquired (month, day, year). See instructions. 12 If you expect your employment tax liability to be \$1,000 or less in a full calendar year and want to file Form 944 13 Highest number of employees expected in the next 12 months (enter -0- if none). annually instead of Forms 941 quarterly, check here. If no employees expected, skip line 14. (Your employment tax liability generally will be \$1,000 or less if you expect to pay \$4,000 or less in total wages.) Agricultural Other Household If you do not check this box, you must file Form 941 for every quarter. First date wages or annuities were paid (month, day, year). Note. If applicant is a withholding agent, enter date income will first be paid to 15 nonresident alien (month, day, year) . . . . . . . . Check **one** box that best describes the principal activity of your business. ☐ Health care & social assistance ☐ Wholesale-agent/broker 16 ☐ Construction ☐ Rental & leasing ☐ Transportation & warehousing ☐ Accommodation & food service ☐ Wholesale-other ☐ Real estate ☐ Manufacturing ☐ Finance & insurance ✓ Other (specify) ► Home & Community based personal care Indicate principal line of merchandise sold, specific construction work done, products produced, or services provided. HOME AND COMMUNITY BASED PERSONAL CARE TO VETERAN PARTICIPANT. Has the applicant entity shown on line 1 ever applied for and received an EIN? If "Yes," write previous EIN here ▶ Complete this section only if you want to authorize the named individual to receive the entity's EIN and answer questions about the completion of this form. **Third** Designee's telephone number (include area code) Designee's name **Party** ARIS SOLUTIONS FISCAL AGENT 802-280-1911 Designee Designee's fax number (include area code) Address and ZIP code PO BOX 4409 WHITE RIVER JUNCTION VT 05001 802-295-9812 Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this application, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Applicant's telephone number (include area code) Applicant's fax number (include area code)

Signature >

# **2678** Employer/Payer Appointment of Agent

(Rev. August 2014) Department of the Treasury — Internal Revenue Service

Use this form if you want to request approval to have an agent file returns and make deposits or payments of employment or other withholding taxes or if you want to revoke an existing appointment.

• If you are an employer or payer who wants to request approval, complete Parts 1 and 2 and sign Part 2. Then give it to the agent. Have the agent complete Part 3 and sign it.

Note. This appointment is not effective until we approve your request. See the instructions

For IRS use:

OMB No. 1545-0748

fo	for filing Form 2678 on page 3.			
• If	If you are an employer, payer, or agent who wants to revoke complete all three parts. In this case, only one signature is requ	an existing appointmen iired.	t,	
	Part 1: Why you are filing this form			
(Ch	heck one)			
	You want to <b>appoint</b> an agent for tax reporting, depositing, and	paying.		
Ш	You want to <b>revoke</b> an existing appointment.			
Pa	Part 2: Employer or Payer Information: Complete this part in	f you want to appoint a	n agent or revoke a	n appointment.
1	1 Employer identification number (EIN)			
2	2 Employer's or payer's name (not your trade name)			
3	3 Trade name (if any)			
4	4 Address			
	Number	Street		Suite or room number
	City		State	ZIP code
	Foreign countr	y name Foreign	province/county	Foreign postal code
5	5 Forms for which you want to appoint an agent or revoke the	ne agent's	For ALL	For SOME
	appointment to file. (Check all that apply.)		employees/ payees/payments	employees/ payees/payments
	Form 940, 940-PR (Employer's Annual Federal Unemploymen		<b>✓</b>	
	Form 941, 941-PR, 941-SS (Employer's QUARTERLY Federal	*	<b>✓</b>	
	Form 943, 943-PR (Employer's Annual Federal Tax Return for A Form 944, 944(SP) (Employer's ANNUAL Federal Tax Return)	gricultural Employees)		
	Form 945 (Annual Return of Withheld Federal Income Tax)			
	Form CT-1 (Employer's Annual Railroad Retirement Tax Return	n)		
	Form CT-2 (Employee Representative's Quarterly Railroad Tax	Return)		
	*Generally you cannot appoint an agent to report, deposit,		on Form 940, Empl	oyer's Annual Federa
	Unemployment (FUTA) Tax Return, unless you are a home ca		agent to report den	ooit and nov FLITA
	Check here if you are a home care service recipient, and tax for you. See the instructions.	you want to appoint the	agent to report, dep	osit, and pay FOTA
	I am authorizing the IRS to disclose otherwise confidential tax			
	appointment, including disclosures required to process Form			
	reporting agent or certified public accountant, to prepare or fil deposits and payments. Such contract may authorize the IRS			
	agent to such third party. If a third party fails to file the returns			
	payer remain liable.			
		Print your name h	ere	
1	Sign your			
	name here	Print your title her	e HCSR	
	Date / /	Best daytime pho	ne	
		Now give	re this form to the ag	ent to complete.

Form **2678** (Rev. 8-2014) Montana-AllAA

Cat. No. 18770D

# Montana-AllAA Form **8821**

(Rev. March 2015)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

## **Tax Information Authorization**

▶ Information about Form 8821 and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form8821.

▶ Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.
 ▶ Do not use Form 8821 to request copies of your tax returns or to authorize someone to represent you.

OMB No. 1545-1165
For IRS Use Only
Received by:
Name
Telephone
Function
Date

1 Taxpayer information. Taxpaye	er must sign and date this form o	on line 7.		
Taxpayer name and address		Taxpayer identification	n number(s)	
		Daytime telephone nu	mber Plan number (if applicable)	)
2 Appointee. If you wish to name appointees is attached ▶ □	more than one appointee, attacl	n a list to this form. Check her	e if a list of additional	
Name and address				_
ARIS SOLUTIONS FISCAL AGENT		PTIN		
PO BOX 4409		Telephone No.	<b>866-970-3301</b> 802-295-9812	
WHITE RIVER JUNCTION, VT 05001		Check if new: Address		j
3 Tax Information. Appointee is a periods, and specific matters yo			n for the type of tax, forms,	
(a) Type of Tax Information (Income, Employment, Payroll, Excise, Estate, Gift, Civil Penalty, Sec. 4980H Payments, etc.)	(b) Tax Form Number (1040, 941, 720, etc.)	(c) Year(s) or Period(s)	(d) Specific Tax Matters	
EMPLOYMENT	941,940,941R, 941X, W2, W3	2020-2023	TAX LIABILITY	
	W2C			
5 Disclosure of tax information ( a If you want copies of tax information ( basis, check this box  Note. Appointees will no longer b If you do not want any copies of  Retention/revocation of prior to is not checked, the IRS will auto box and attach a copy of the Tax	you must check a box on line 5a mation, notices, and other writt	a or 5b unless the box on line 4 ten communications sent to the communications sent to the communications sent to the communications with the toyour appointee, check this of the line 4 box is checked, shormation Authorizations on file	l is checked):  the appointee on an ongoing  the notices.  box  tip this line. If the line 4 box  unless you check the line 6	] _ ] _
To revoke a prior tax information	authorization(s) without submit	ting a new authorization, see th	ne line 6 instructions.	
7 Signature of taxpayer. If signed party other than the taxpayer, I of periods shown on line 3 above.	certify that I have the authority to	execute this form with respec	t to the tax matters and tax	
► IF NOT COMPLETE, SIGNED	), AND DATED, THIS TAX INFO	PRMATION AUTHORIZATION	WILL BE RETURNED.	
▶ DO NOT SIGN THIS FORM II	FIT IS BLANK OR INCOMPLET	ΓE.		
Signature		(	Date	
		<u> </u>	HCSR	
Print Name		Ti	tle (if applicable)	



# Montana Department of Revenue Business Registration

Legal Business Name									▼	Re	<b>q</b> ı	uir	ed	▼			
						Fe	der	al E	mp	loye	er Ic	lent	ifica	tion	Nur	nbe	r
Mailing Address																	
							l				0	R					
City	Stat	to	Zin (	Code				S	oci	al S	_		Nur	nber	,		
City	Stat	le	Zip	oue													
1. Reason for Registration (Check the applicable box	)																
☐ Started new business.	<b>⊒</b> Pu	urchase	ed exis	sting bu	ısine	ess.	Pr	oivo	le th	ne fo	ollo	wing	g info	orma	ition	1:	
☐ Re-registration (reopening business)	Pr	evious	busine	ess nar	ne _												_
☐ Holding an asset (e.g., RV)	De	ata Aag	uirad			, [		7,			Т						
■ New Tax Exempt (see instructions)	Da	ate Acq	uirea			, r		」′									
Other - please attach explanation	Pr	evious	Owne	rs													_
2. Entity Type (Check only one box.)																	
☐ Trust Li	mited	Liabilit	y Con	npany (	LLC	) tax	ked	as:									
☐ Partnership		Single I	Memb	er Disr	egar	ded	l Er	tity	/Sol	le P	rop	rieto	orshi	р			
☐ C Corporation OR		Multiple	e Mem	ber Pa	rtne	rshi	р										
☐ S Corporation		Elected	to be	C Cor	pora	tion	wit	h IF	RS								
☐ Sole Proprietorship		Elected	to be	S Corp	oora	tion	wit	h IF	RS								
☐ Disregarded Entity																	
_			_														
3. Date of First Business Activity in Montana		/	1														
4. Secretary of State ID																	
	11																
5. Federal Business Code (NAICS Code)																	
6. Describe Business Activity in Montana																	
7. Owner Information					_												
If your tax type is Partnership, S corporation or Disregar page if more than three owners. If the owner is an individual of th															arate	Э	
nonresident by using the codes R or NR. For each owner													uo	O.			
I - Individual, E - Estate, T - Trust, C - C corporation	, <b>P</b> - F	Partners	ship, <b>S</b>	- S cor	pora	ation	ı, <b>L</b>	- LL	C,	<b>O</b> -	Oth	er					
Owner's Name			I	R/NR	E	ntit	y T	ype			0	wne	r's l	EIN	/SS	N	
1.												4					
2.			_	-								_					_
3.																	
8. Contact Information																	
Name			Title														
Phone			Fax N	Numbei	r			-									
Email Address																	

9.	<b>Business Income Taxes</b>			
	☐ Calendar Year End ☐ Fisca	al Year En	d - Month	
	If the entity name and FEIN printed on the entered on page 1, provide the name and			
	Name		FEIN	
10	. W-2 and 1099 Withholding (Optional-C	d/or 1099 \	Withholding (e.g., 1099-R Withho	olding)
	Check the applicable box if you are an ag	ıricultural o	or domestic employer. 🔲 A	gricultural Domestic Employee
11	. Mineral Royalty Withholding (Optional Date Montana Source Royalty Payments  Type of Mineral Production	•		
12	. Miscellaneous Tax ( <i>Optional–Complet</i>	e only if t	hese taxes apply to you.)	
	Check the miscellaneous tax(es) for which	h you are	registering.	
	☐ Lodging Facility Sales and Use Tax (s	hort-term	lodging)	e Tax
	Start Date / / /			
	If you have multiple locations, copy the ta	ble below	and complete for each location	
	Doing Business As (DBA) Name			Is this facility within city limits?
				☐ Yes ☐ No
	DBA Business Address (physical location)			Is this a seasonal business?
				☐ Yes ☐ No
	City	State	Zip Code	If seasonal, what months will it be in operation?
	Contact Person	Phone Nu	umber	
	Attention New Montana Accommodation provides a complete list of Montana accomyour business and to consumers.  Would you like the Department of Revenue Montana Office of Tourism so your business.	mmodationue to relea	ns at <i>visitmt.com</i> . This list is prouse your lodging facility tax infor	ovided at no cost to you as a service to
Un	claration  der penalty of false swearing, I declare tha e, correct and complete.	it I have ex	xamined this document, and to t	the best of my knowledge and belief, it is
	o, correct and complete.			
X <sub>-</sub>	Signature of Authorized Represen	tative		Date
			Domestic E	Employer/HCSR
	Print Name of Authorized Represer	ntative		Title

**Send to:** MT Department of Revenue, Attn: Registration Unit, PO Box 5805, Helena, MT 59604-5805 or **fax to:** (406) 444-7723, Attn: Registration Unit.



# Power of Attorney Authorization to Disclose Information



File online at revenue.mt.gov on TAP.

### **PART I**

Caution! Taxpayers who would like to designate someone else to represent them before the Department of Revenue must complete and submit this form. Spouses filing a joint return must each complete a separate form. This form will not be honored for any purpose other than representation before the Department of Revenue. This form cannot be used for any purpose other than designating representation before the Department of Revenue.

Taxpayer Information. Taxpay	ers must sign and date this pov	ver c			
Taxpayer Name and Address			Tax	payer Identi	fication Number(s)
			Tele	ephone Num	ber
hereby appoints the following re	epresentative(s) as attorney(s)-	in-fa	oct:		
Representative(s)					
Name and Address			PTIN		
		-	Telephone Number	r	
		ļ	FAX Number		
		Ī	Email Address		
Name and Address			PTIN		
		ŀ	Telephone Number	r	
		Ī	FAX Number		
		Ī	Email Address		
to represent the taxpayer before	e the Montana Department of R	eve	nue for the followin	ng matters:	
Tax Matters and Tax Years Co	·				
Your representative is authorize authorize by checking the appropriate specified, you are authorizing the	ed to inspect, receive and discu opriate boxes below and inserti	ng th	ne specific tax year	rs. If tax ma	tters and tax periods are no
F	Provide specific tax years				Provide specific tax years
☐ Individual Income Tax			Rental Vehicle Ta	ax	
☐ Corporation Income Tax			Withholding Tax		
☐ S Corporation			Lodging Facilities	s Tax	
□ Partnership			Combined Oil and	d Gas Tax	
- ranticionip					

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4.	Montana-AllAA Acts Authorized by This Form		
	Check the box that best describes what author	rization you are delegating to	your representative.
	☐ Representation. Department employees of	can provide confidential inforn	nation to the representative and discuss the information.
	Information sharing. Department employe the information.	es can provide confidential in	formation to the representative, but cannot discuss
			ential information to a representative, can discuss for all purposes, including settlement and waiver of
5.	Revocation of Prior Power(s) of Attorney		
	☐ Check this box if you want all prior POAs	revoked.	
	If you are a representative and want to withdra instructions on page 3.	aw an existing POA, write WI	THDRAW across the top of the existing form. See
6.	attorney even if the same representative(s) is(	are) appointed. If signed by a	rn was filed, the spouses each file a separate power of corporate officer, partner, guardian, tax matters partner er, I certify that I have the authority to execute this form
	If not signed and dated, this power of attor	ney will not be in effect and	the taxpayer will be notified.
	Signature	Date	Title (if applicable)
	Print Name		Print Taxpayer Name from Line 1 (if other than individual)
PΑ	ART II. Declaration of Representative		
l de	eclare that:		
•	I am authorized to represent the taxpayer identif	fied in Part I for the matter(s)	specified there; and
•	I am one of the following:		

- a. Attorney licensed to practice law in the jurisdiction shown below.
- b. Certified Public Accountant duly qualified to practice as a certified public accountant in the jurisdiction shown below.
- c. Enrolled Agent or Licensed Public Accountant, etc.
- d. Officer a bona fide officer of the taxpayer's organization.
- e. Full time employee a full time employee of the taxpayer.
- f. Family member a member of the taxpayer's immediate family (for example, spouse, parent, child, grandparent, step-parent, step-child, brother or sister).
- g. Other

### Representative Signature. See instructions on page 4.

Designation - Insert Letter from Above (a-g)	Relationship to Taxpayer (see instructions for Part II)	Signature	Date

### Filing this Form

- ► File Online on TransAction Portal at https://tap.dor.mt.gov.
- ► Fax to: (406) 444-7723.

**Or**, if you are already working with a department employee, fax your completed form to the number provided by that person.

#### ► Mail the completed form to:

Montana Department of Revenue 340 N. Last Chance Gulch PO Box 5805 Helena, MT 59604-5805

must sign. If a guardian or conservator has been appointed for a taxpayer, the guardian or conservator must sign. In all cases, the fiduciary must include the representative capacity in which the fiduciary is signing, such as "John Doe, guardian of Jane Roe."

### Part II. Declaration of Representative

The representative(s) you name may sign and date the Declaration of Representative. Enter the applicable designation (items a-g) under which the representative is authorized to handle matters before the Department of Revenue. In addition, provide a brief description of the representative's relationship to the taxpayer:

- a. Attorney Enter the two-letter abbreviation for the state in which the attorney is admitted to practice.
- b. Certified Public Accountant Enter the two-letter abbreviation for the state in which the CPA is licensed to practice.
- c. Enrolled Agent, Licensed Public Accountant, etc.
- d. Officer Enter the title of the officer (for example, President, Vice President, Secretary, etc.).
- e. Full-Time Employee Enter title or position (for example, Comptroller, Accountant, etc.)

- f. Family Member Enter the relationship to the taxpayer (for example, spouse, parent, child, brother, sister, etc.).
- g. Other Identify the type of representative and enter a brief description of the representative's relationship to the taxpayer.

### Filing this Form

**File Online** on TransAction Portal at *https://tap.dor.mt.gov.* 

**Fax** the completed form to (406) 444-7723. *Or,* if you are already working with a department employee, fax your completed form to the number provided by that person.

Mail the completed form to:

Montana Department of Revenue 340 N. Last Chance Gulch PO Box 5805 Helena, MT 59604-5805

Questions? Please call us at (406) 444-6900.



File online at revenue.mt.gov on TAP.

9 Montana-AIIAA

Montana-Aliaa								
Mail completed form to:						AG	ENCY USE ON	ILY
UI Contributions Bureau					Em	ployer Number	NAICS	5
PO Box 6339 Helena MT 59604-6339	MO	NTANA UNEMPLOY	MENT INCHE	ANCE	Suk	ject Date	Count	y Code
	""	EMPLOYER REC		AIIOL		Joor Baro	Count	., 0000
Or fax to: (406) 444-0629		EWIPLOTER REC	JISTRATION					
Fill in all spaces that apply to you		Questions? Call (406	) 444-3834		Rei	marks	<u> </u>	
mod dodono di o nocod on	. ugo -1.	Or visit web site: UieS	Services.mt.gov					
1. Purpose of Registration:								
∑ New	Employer chased a Busines		Legal Name d Business Orga	nization		ssumed Busine existing Accoun	ess Name (DBA) t Information	)
2. Corporation or Legal Name						loyer ID (FEIN)		
2. Corporation of Ecgar Name					reaciai Linp	loyer ID (I Eliv)		
3. Business or Trade Name					1			
4. Phone Number	Fax Nu	mber	Ema	il Address	s of Contact Pe	erson		
866.970.3301	802	.295.9812	е	milied@ar	rissolutions.org			
5. Mailing Address for Tax Forms (	Number & Street	tor D.O. Pov)	City		State		ZIP Code	
=		·	City	•				
C/O ARIS Solutions Fiscal Agen	t PUB	ox 4409	White River J	ct.,	Vermo	ont	05001	
6. Montana Business Physical Loca	tion (Street Add	ress)	City		State		ZIP Code	
7. Phone Number		Cell Phone Number			County			
8. Mailing Address for Benefit Char	ge Statements (i	if different from Tax For	m address):					
Address	go otatomonto (.		City		State	7	ZIP Code	
O. Mailing Address for III Claims Ca	maratian Overtia	unnaivas O Invastidation	a /if different for	Tay Fa				
<ol><li>Mailing Address for UI Claims Se Address</li></ol>	paration Questic	nnaires & investigation	City	m rax Fo	State	:	ZIP Code	
7.44.000			J.,		0.0.0			
10. Type of Organization								
☐ Individual ☐ Corporation	n 🔲 Sub-chap	ter S Corporation	Partnership (Indi	cate type:	e: general, limite	ed, LLP, etc.): _		
□ Nonnvofit Corneration □	Covernment	Limited Liability Con	anany (LLO). (If	IC how l	hava vau ahaa	n to be tayed f	or income toy n	
■ Nonprofit Corporation       ■ Output     □ Out	Government				oprietorship (Sc			
					ation (Form 112		Corporation (F	
☐ Indian Tribe or Wholly-Owned	l Entity of an Indi	ian Tribe (Name):		•	•	, <u> </u>	• ` `	
_	-	_						
In what state was your busines	ss originally inco	rporated or registered?					Date Incor	porated:
Check all that apply.								
■ Domestic / Household		☐ Ag	griculture			☐ Nor	n-Profit 501 (c)(	(3)
☐ Fiduciary/Trust		□ PE	ΞO					
44 1:-44								
11. List the owner, partners, or corp	porate officers. A	Attach Separate Sheet if	necessary.					
					Social Se	ecurity	Telephone &	%
Name	Home	Mailing Address	Titl	е	Numi		Cell Number	Ownership
				_				
					1	-		
			I		1	1		

12. Name of Person Who Prepares F	Records and Reports:	Emilie Donka			Title	: Veteran's D	ept Tax S	specialist
Address P0 Box 4409		City	White River Jct		State	VT	ZIP Co	de <u>05001</u>
Telephone Number 866.970.330	Cell Numb	er Fax Nui	mber <u>802.295.981</u>	L2 Email	en	nilied@arissolu	itions.org	<u>:                                      </u>
13. Name of Accountant:Emi	lie Donka							
Address P0 Box 4409		City	White River	Jct	State	VT	ZIP Co	de <u>0500</u> 1
Telephone Number_866.970.33	Cell Numb	erFax Nı	umber <u>802.295.98</u>	B12 Email	е	emilied@arisso	lutions.o	rg
14. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS TYPE business activity for proper assign of a higher contribution rate.								nt
☐ Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing		☐ Mining	§.			☐ Constru	ıction	
☐ Wholesale Trade		☐ Retail	Trade			X Service	s	
☐ Transportation, Communication &	& Public Utilities	Financ	ce, Insurance, Real	Estate		☐ Manufa	cturing	
Primary Activity		Specific Proc	duct or Service		%	of Gross Incom	ne	# MT Employees
hiring in-home caregivers for Veterans the Veteran's Admin.	funded by Doi	mestic Employment			0	%		
15. Does this establishment have en Exclude construction and contract If yes, provide the address,  Name of contact person a	t work site if less than	six (6) months in dura	ation. ations.					
16. Will you have any out-of-state em	ployees? Tyes X N	No. If Yes, in what oth	er states do they w	ork?				
17. Date wages first paid in Montana	:		our total payroll for ate and year payroll	·	•			Yes No
18. Supply the following information unavailable, leave blank:	concerning wages paid	d by the current owne	r <b>in Montana</b> during	g the current	and/or p	receding year(	s) – if inf	ormation is
YEARS: Wages You Paid Each Year:	To Date in 2018	2017	2016	2015		2014		2013
19. Are you required to pay Federal U	nemployment Tax (FU	TA)? 🏋 Yes 🗌	No					
20. Complete this section <u>only</u> if you organization.	are a governmental er	ntity, Indian tribe or wl	nolly-owned entity o	of an Indian t	ribe, or a	501(c)(3) tax	exempt	
Select one of the following payme	ent options:							
Reimbursement of	benefit payments attri	ibutable to employme	nt with your organi	zation.				
Experience Rated (	payment of contributio	ons) on your quarterly	taxable payroll at ti	he rate appli	cable for	new employer	s.	
** Default is Experience Rated: 1)	If section is not comp	leted, and 2) you have	e not provided an IF	RS exemption	ı letter.			

FORMER OWNER INFORMATION – If no prior owner or	r acquisition, skip to	Signature and sign be	low.		
IF YOU HAVE CHANGED YOUR BUSINESS ORGINIZATION (SUCYOU MUST COMPLETE THE SECTIONS BELOW.	CH AS PROPRIETORS	HIP TO CORPORATION), OF	R HAVE ACQU	IIRED A MONTANA B	USINESS OPERATION,
Former Owner's Name	Former C	wner's UI Number or FEIN	, if known		
Former Corporate Name or DBA			Telephone Nu	ımber	
Current Street Address (not a P.O. Box)	(	CitySt	ateZIP	Code	
ACQUISITION INFORMATION					
How did you acquire this business?    Organization Cha     Purchased All    Purchased a Portion - What did you					
2. Did you acquire all, part or none of the former owner's as	sets? All	Part None		Percent Acquired	Date Acquired
3. What assets did you purchase?				•	
Did you acquire all, part or none of the former owner's wo	orkforce? All	Part None		Percent Acquired	Date Acquired
How many employees did you acquire?     acquired.		Please provide a list of ı	names and s	     ocial security numbe	rs of employees
6. Did you acquire all, part or none of the former owner's				Percent Acquired	Date Acquired
Montana trade (customers/accounts)?	All	Part None			
7. Did you acquire all, part or none of the former owner's Montana business (products/services)?	A	All Part Non-	e	Percent Acquired	Date Acquired
Was the Montana business operating at the time of the a     If no, enter the date it was closed by the former owner.	cquisition?		ed (MM / DD	/ YYYY)	_
9. Are you continuing the Montana business you acquired?	Ye	s No			
10. Does your Montana business have substantially the sam officers or management as the former business?	e owners,	s 🔲 No			
11. Will the previous business/account continue in business	in Montana?	s No Don't M	(now		
12. If eligible, do you wish to apply for the experience rating	established by the ac	quired/previous business?	Yes [	] No	
If you acquire your predecessor's tax rate and experience The predecessor employer must also agree to the experie transfer, you will receive the rate assigned to new emplo	nce rating transfer. If	you do not acquire the exp	perience of th		
PRINT NAME & TITLE (Owner, a Partner or one Corporate Off  Domestic Employer/		PRINT NAME & TITLE (Ad	dditional Part	ner or Corporate Offi	cer)
Signature	Date	Signature			Date
PRINT NAME & TITLE (Additional Partner or Corporate Office	r)	PRINT NAME & TITLE (Ad	dditional Part	ner or Corporate Offi	cer)
Signature	Date	Signature			Date

Telephone (406) 444-3834



Third Party Authorization Form

Employer	
Montana UI Employer Account Number	Federal ID Number
Owner/Officer/Partner Name	Doing Business As
Mailing Address (Street or PO Box)	City, State Zip Code
Telephone Number	Email Address
Third Party Agent (TPA)	
Authorized Third Party Agent	Federal ID Number
Begin Authority As Of (date)	UI eServices Web Logon(s) (if known)
Mailing Address (Street or PO Box)	City, State Zip Code
Telephone Number	Email Address
Division is authorized to speak with the above third-party ager account.	
<ul><li>☐ File Only Access</li><li>☐ Pay Only Access</li><li>☐ File &amp; Pay Access</li></ul>	<ul><li>☐ SIDES e-Response Access</li><li>☐ Full Access</li></ul>
	na Department of Labor & Industry Unemployment Insurance ne above third-party agent. I authorize the following mailings to
☐ UI Tax Rate Notices	
Quarterly or monthly benefit charge notices	
☐ Benefit Claim related correspondence including Se	eparation and Potential Charge notices
☐ Miscellaneous forms and notices including but not Account, delinquent notices, registration related forms	limited to: UI5 Quarterly Wage Reports, monthly Statements of and credit memos. Excludes Rate Notices.

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### \_ State Information Data Exchange System (SIDES) e-Response Participation:

(see page 3 for more information on SIDES)

If the TPA listed on page one will NOT be responding to benefit claim information requests on your behalf via SIDES e-Response, this section should remain blank. If a separate TPA will be responding to benefit claim requests on your behalf, you will need to complete an additional authorization form for them. If you will be responding to your own benefit claim requests and would like to use SIDES, logon to eServices and complete your contact information online (no form is needed).

Complete the SIDES contact information below, <u>only if</u> the TPA listed on page one <u>WILL</u> be responding to benefit claim related requests on your behalf via SIDES.

**NOTE:** Access to eServices is required for a TPA to respond to SIDES requests on your behalf. Please be sure to indicate either SIDES e-Response or Full Access on page one under UI eServices for Employers Access.

The SIDES contact(s) listed below will receive email notifications if/when there are requests for Benefit Claim related information (Separation Inquiries, Potential Charge Notices, etc.). You have the option to designate one contact to receive all notifications OR list a separate contact for each request type.

SIDES Contact(s)

SIDES CONTROL(S)		
SIDES <u>Separation</u> Request Contact Name	Contact Email Address	Contact Telephone Number
SIDES Charging Request Contact Name	Contact Email Address	Contact Telephone Number
SIDES Employment Verification Request Contact Name	Contact Email Address	Contact Telephone Number
SIDES <u>Decisions &amp; Determinations</u> Request Contact Name	Contact Email Address	Contact Telephone Number

#### Signature of the Employer/Taxpayer

I relieve the Department and their representatives of any liability related to release of such information to the above-named authorized third-party agent. I understand this authorization does not absolve me, as the employer/taxpayer, of the responsibility to ensure all taxes, tax reports and/or other UI notices are filed and/or paid timely and accurately. Any authorization granted remains in effect until revoked in writing by the taxpayer or the third-party agent.

The person completing this section and signing below must have legal authority to bind the business. Persons may include the owner, corporate officer, partner, managing member, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Executive Officer, or a fiduciary of a trust or estate.

I certify I have the legal authority to execut authorize disclosure of information noted			
PRINTED NAME & TITLE of Authorized Person	PRINTED NAME of Witness to Authorized	Person (Required)	
SIGNATURE of Authorized Person	DATE	SIGNATURE of Witness (Required)	DATE

VDC- Montana
Time Sheet and Reimbursement Schedule 2020

Pay	Pay Period	Pay Period	Timesheet Submission	Direct Deposit
Period	Start Date	<b>End Date</b>	Due Date	Date
1	12/1/2019	12/14/2019	12/16/2019	12/20/2019
2	12/15/2019	12/28/2019	12/30/2019	1/3/2020
3	12/29/2019	1/11/2020	1/13/2020	1/17/2020
4	1/12/2020	1/25/2020	1/27/2020	1/31/2020
5	1/26/2020	2/8/2020	2/10/2020	2/14/2020
6	2/9/2020	2/22/2020	2/24/2020	2/28/2020
7	2/23/2020	3/7/2020	3/9/2020	3/13/2020
8	3/8/2020	3/21/2020	3/23/2020	3/27/2020
9	3/22/2020	4/4/2020	4/6/2020	4/10/2020
10	4/5/2020	4/18/2020	4/20/2020	4/24/2020
11	4/19/2020	5/2/2020	5/4/2020	5/8/2020
12	5/3/2020	5/16/2020	5/18/2020	5/22/2020
13	5/17/2020	5/30/2020	6/1/2020	6/5/2020
14	5/31/2020	6/13/2020	6/15/2020	6/19/2020
15	6/14/2020	6/27/2020	6/29/2020	7/3/2020
16	6/28/2020	7/11/2020	7/13/2020	7/17/2020
17	7/12/2020	7/25/2020	7/27/2020	7/31/2020
18	7/26/2020	8/8/2020	8/10/2020	8/14/2020
19	8/9/2020	8/22/2020	8/24/2020	8/28/2020
20	8/23/2020	9/5/2020	9/7/2020	9/11/2020
21	9/6/2020	9/19/2020	9/21/2020	9/25/2020
22	9/20/2020	10/3/2020	10/5/2020	10/9/2020
23	10/4/2020	10/17/2020	10/19/2020	10/23/2020
24	10/18/2020	10/31/2020	11/2/2020	11/6/2020
25	11/1/2020	11/14/2020	11/16/2020	11/20/2020
26	11/15/2020	11/28/2020	11/30/2020	12/4/2020

Please assure that time sheets and other payment requests are submitted in a timely manner. Timesheets and invoices may be sent in as soon as the service has been provided. It is not necessary to wait until the due date.

Time sheets, reimbursements, employee paperwork and check requests received by the ARIS Solutions office after the due dates posted above will be processed with the next pay period.

Send to: Questions?

ARIS Solutions Veterans Department
PO Box 4409 1.866.970.3301

White River Junction, VT 05001 veteranpayroll@arissolutions.org

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**VD-HCBS** Resource

January 2014

# WHAT EMPLOYERS NEED TO KNOW

Author(s): Lucia Cucu, J.D.

**Acknowledgements:** Lucia Cucu would like to acknowledge Merle Edwards-Orr and Mollie Murphy for their valuable contribution to this document. The detailed review and insightful comments they provided strengthened this resource.

\*Special thanks to the Veterans Health Administration (Award #: VA244-P-1554) and Boston College for their generous sponsorship of this work.

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### How to Protect Yourself and Your Worker: A Guide for Employers

Being an employer brings not only rights but also responsibilities. This guide describes a few important issues that every employer should know about.

# Maintaining a Safe Workplace

It is important to keep your home safe for your employee. Slips and falls are a common cause of injuries, so you should clean up or warn your employee of spills and wet surfaces, and keep stairs and flooring in good repair. If you have pets in your home, make sure they cannot bite or scratch your employee.

# **Making Hiring and Firing Decisions**

### **Terminating Employees**

Do not hesitate to terminate an employee who does not meet your needs. Most employment relationships are considered employment "at will," which means you can terminate an employee for any reason or no reason at all, so long as your reason is not discriminatory, retaliatory (see discussion below) or otherwise unlawful.

### **Avoiding Promises about the Length of Employment**

To avoid a claim for breach of contract, do not make any promises to your employee that you will keep him employed for a certain period of time or that you would only fire him for a specific reason. Remember that a contract does not always have to be in writing to be legally binding. Spoken statements and promises can sometimes create legal obligations.

### **Avoiding Illegal Discrimination and Retaliation**

In many states it is illegal to discriminate against employees based on certain factors, which can include race, color, religion, sex, national origin, marital status, sexual orientation. This means that you must not hire, fire, or harass employees based on such factors. While your employee is with you, be careful not to express any personal opinions that could be interpreted as discriminatory. Even if you are in your own home, the home is considered a workplace while your employee is there, and workplace discrimination and harassment are prohibited by law.

Do not allow friends or family to behave in ways that could be considered discriminatory or harassing towards your employee. As the employer, you could be held responsible for their behavior if you allow it to continue.

Sexual harassment is also illegal. It includes unwelcome sexual advances that can be physical or verbal, such as offensive comments or gestures that create a hostile environment. Remember that the harasser can be someone other than the employer, such as a guest visiting your home or someone who lives with you.

It is also illegal to fire employees in retaliation for reporting a crime or irregularity. For example, if an employee believes that an employer is misusing Medicaid funds and reports it to the authorities, it would be illegal to fire the employee in retaliation.

## **Providing References for Former Employees**

Be careful when talking about your reasons for terminating employees, because you could risk a claim of discrimination or defamation (saying things about the employee who harms them). If you are asked for a reference about a former employee and cannot provide a positive one, it is safest not to provide a reference at all.

# What Family Members and Authorized Representatives Need to Know

### Your Duty as Representative

In participant-directed programs, usually the participant (the person receiving services) is the employer. It is not unusual, however, for the participant to be unable or unwilling to serve as the employer. In those cases, the participant will designate a "representative" to serve as the employer. If you are designated as an authorized representative, you have a *fiduciary* duty to the participant. "Fiduciary" means you must always act in the best interest of the participant and not in your own interest. Program funds must always be spent for the participant's benefit, not your own benefit.

### Hiring and Training Employees

If the participant is likely to injure himself or others, you have a duty to warn employees of the risk and instruct them how to best handle it. Make sure to hire only employees who can deal with situations that arise. Ask them to confirm that they understand the risks and are willing and able to handle them.

If you are a parent, you must exercise reasonable care to control your minor child as best as you can, even if you are not listed as an authorized representative for the child. It is important to hire employees who are able to deal with any risks they may encounter when caring for your child. You should warn employees ahead of time of risks, and explain how to best handle situations that may to come up.

### **Mandatory Reporter Duty**

As an authorized representative, you may have a legal duty to report to the authorities if you suspect or notice that the participant is being abused by a family member, an employee, or some other person. Many states have "mandatory reporter" laws that could require you to report abuse of a child, an elderly adult or a person with a disability. You may have a duty to report the abuse even if the abuser is a member of your own family or the participant's family.

# **Worker's Compensation Insurance**

It is important to maintain a worker's compensation insurance policy, because such insurance will pay for claims if an employee is injured on the job.

If an employee is injured while at work, the employer is liable even if the injury is not the employer's fault. For example, if your employee drives to the grocery store on your behalf and is injured when a careless driver hits her car, the employee could ask you for compensation even though you could not have prevented the accident. This is because employers have to compensate employees for injuries sustained on the job. A worker's compensation insurance policy will pay for such claims.

# **Liability Insurance**

Worker's compensation will pay when your employee is injured, but what happens when someone else is injured? As an employer you may be liable when your employee injures someone else, even if the injury is not your fault. For example, if your employee causes a car accident while driving you to an appointment and injures a third party, the third party could sue you because your employee caused the accident while on the job.

Employment-related claims like wrongful termination, discrimination, or defamation are another source of liability that is not covered by worker's compensation insurance.

Some homeowner's, renter's, or liability insurance policies will cover such claims. However the terms of insurance policies vary, so you should read the terms and consult with an insurance agent before you start your participant direction program. You may consider an addition to your homeowner's or renter's policy, or a separate liability insurance policy, to be covered for liability risks related to domestic employees.